## Paired Verbal Fluency (PVF) as a step-by-step activity, with directions Note: Give the directions one at a time.

Direction: "Stand up and find a partner other than someone at your table."
Direction: "Decide who will be $\mathbf{A}$ and who will be B."
Direction: "A, raise your hand." and "B, raise your hand." (then) "Hands down!"
Direction: "Our topic for discussion is $\qquad$ . A, when I say GO!, I'll give you 60 seconds to talk about the topic. Now B, while A is talking, listen carefully. When I say Switch!" B will begin talking about this same topic with a twist. You may not repeat anything A said during his 60 seconds of fame."

Direction: "Look at the board once again to see the topic."
Direction: "A, you are on...GO!"
Partner A speaks directly to Partner B for 60 seconds on the chosen topic.
Direction: After 60 seconds the teacher says, "Switch!"
On the same topic, Partner $\mathbf{B}$ takes over for 60 seconds, without repeating what $\mathbf{A}$ said.
Direction: After 60 seconds the teacher says, "Stop! Look this way."
Direction: "Well done. Thank your partner for sharing. On to the next step."
Direction: "This time, B will go first. As you think about the two-minute conversation you and A had a few moments ago, were there some things left un-discussed, something important left out. When I say GO!, you'll have 30 seconds to add whatever you think has yet to be discussed as it relates to the topic. When I say Switch!, A will have another 30 seconds to add whatever he thinks has not been disclosed about the topic.

Direction: "B, you are on...GO!"
On the same topic, Partner $\mathbf{B}$ goes first and adds whatever he thinks might have been left out of the initial conversation.
Direction: After 30 seconds the teacher says, "Switch!"
On the same topic, Partner A adds information he thinks was left unsaid so far in the conversation.
Direction: After 30 seconds the teacher says, "Stop! Look this way."
Direction: "One final task and A will go first. When I say GO!, A will summarize in 20 seconds or so some of the most important points made by both of you during the conversation. When I say Switch!, B will have the opportunity to summarize any points not made by A in a final 20 seconds. Questions?"
Direction: "A, you are on...GO!"
Partner A will summarize what was said so far.
After 20 seconds the teacher says, "Switch!"
Partner $\mathbf{B}$ adds to the summary what A may have left out.
Direction: After 20 seconds the teacher says, "Stop! Look this way."
Direction: "Thank your partner, give each other a gentle high five, and take your seats!"

